

## 2018: Global Industrial Growth Slowdown / Commodity Price Downturn, EM Downturn, U.S. Housing and Inflation Downturns

### “ECRI Outlook” – August 2018

#### Inflation May Surprise to the Downside

“Contrary to consensus expectations, there is rising risk of a downturn in inflation, according to ECRI’s U.S. Future Inflation Gauge.” – *U.S. Focus, August 2018, Vol. XXIII, No. 8*

### “ECRI Outlook” – July 2018

#### Home Price Growth Set to Fall Further

“[W]ith (U.S. Leading Home Price Index) growth plunging to a 9¼-year low, real home price growth is set to fall further.” – *U.S. Essentials, July 2018, Vol. XXIII, No. 7*

### “ECRI Outlook” – July 2018

#### Chinese Export Outlook Darkens

“Chinese export growth was set to fall well before trade tensions mounted. That is the clear message from ECRI’s Chinese Leading Exports Index, which also gauges the cyclical susceptibility of China’s exports to negative shocks, like tariffs, that could intensify the slump.” – *International Essentials, July 2018, Vol. XXIII, No. 7*

➤ [Read July 2018 ECRI Outlook excerpted text](#)

### “ECRI Outlook” – July 2018

#### Clouds Gather over Eurozone Horizon

“A combination of falling economic growth and rising inflation poses a challenge for ECB policymakers.” – *International Essentials, July 2018, Vol. XXIII, No. 7*

### “ECRI Outlook” – June 2018

#### Pullback in U.S. Future Inflation Gauge

“ECRI’s U.S. Future Inflation Gauge ... has backed off a bit since February. While this pullback remains modest, it bears watching for early signs of a fresh cyclical downturn in underlying inflation pressures, which would truly baffle Phillips curve devotees.” – *U.S. Essentials, June 2018, Vol. XXIII, No. 6*

### “ECRI Outlook” – June 2018

#### Rising Cyclical Risks for Emerging Markets

“ECRI’s indexes reveal a growing confluence of cyclical risks for emerging market economies.” – *International Focus, June 2018, XXIII, No. 6*

➤ [Read June 2018 ECRI Outlook excerpted text](#)

### “ECRI Outlook” – May 2018

#### Global Growth Downturn to Widen

“The global growth outlook has dimmed further, undermining hopes that the recent weakness in growth will be transitory. This is the message from ECRI’s international leading indexes, which capture cross-country cyclical contagion.” – *International Essentials, May 2018, Vol. XXIII, No. 5*



**“ECRI Outlook” – April 2018****Global Industrial Outlook Weakens**

“Spiking commodity prices have misled the markets into optimism about the global industrial growth outlook. In fact, those prospects have already dimmed, according to ECRI’s leading indexes, which are designed to discern cyclical signals from noise.” – *International Essentials*, April 2018, XXIII, No. 4

[➤ Read April 2018 ECRI Outlook excerpted text](#)

**“ECRI Outlook” – March 2018****Chinese Industrial Growth Prospects Dim (pre-sanctions)**

“Today, our Chinese Leading Industrial Production Index is pointing to a deepening industrial slowdown, accompanied by intensifying disinflationary pressures in the Chinese industrial sector.” – *International Essentials*, March 2018, Vol. XXIII, No. 3

[➤ Read March 2018 ECRI Outlook excerpted text](#)

**“ECRI Outlook” – February 2018****Cyclical Concerns Cloud India’s Structural Promise**

“ECRI’s leading indexes show reduced room for policy maneuver, with growth prospects dimming as inflation pressures simmer.” – *International Focus*, February 2018, XXIII, No. 2



## 2017: Strongest Global Growth Since 2010, Inflation Downturn

### “ECRI Outlook” – November 2017

#### Stealth Slowdown

“[T]he jobless rate will soon start to level off or even tick up in the coming months. That would be consistent with a [growth rate cycle] downturn.” – *U.S. Essentials, November 2017, Vol. XXII, No. 11.*

### “ECRI Outlook” – October 2017

#### Global Growth Outlook Darkens

“Global industrial growth has rolled over and is poised to weaken in the near term.” – *International Essentials, October 2017, Vol. XXII, No. 10.*

[Read October 2017 ECRI Outlook excerpted text](#)

### “ECRI Outlook” – June 2017

#### International Inflation Pressures Turn Down

“A new international inflation cycle downturn is now assured.” – *International Essentials, June 2017, Vol. XXII, No. 6*

[Read June 2017 ECRI Outlook excerpted text](#)

### “ECRI Outlook” – June 2017

#### U.S. Inflation Pressures Downshift

“The Fed risks being blindsided by a cyclical downturn in inflation. That is the clear and present danger as monetary policymakers continue to dismiss the recent dip in inflation due to ‘one-off’ factors, while clinging to their conviction that the Phillips curve will prevail.” – *U.S. Essentials, June 2017, Vol. XXII, No. 6*

[Read June 2017 ECRI Outlook excerpted text](#)

### “ECRI Outlook” – March 2017

#### Growth Upturn Gathers Steam

“Many are misreading the ‘hard’ data as very weak, even as the Fed is set to stay the course on its rate hike cycle. That is the essence of our earlier outlook that Janet Yellen echoed when she said after last week’s rate hike: ‘The simple message is the economy is doing well.’” – *U.S. Essentials, March 2017, Vol. XXII, No. 3*

[Read March 2017 ECRI Outlook excerpted text](#)

### “ECRI Outlook” – February 2017

#### Brightest Global Growth Outlook Since 2010

“The days of quantitative easing (QE) are numbered, given the most upbeat global growth outlook in almost seven years. That is the message from ECRI’s 20-Country Long Leading Index (20LLI), whose growth rate remains at an 80-month high.” – *International Essentials, February 2017, Vol. XXII, No. 2*

[Read February 2017 ECRI Outlook excerpted text](#)



## “ECRI Outlook” – January 2017

### Buoyant Near-Term Global Industrial Outlook

“The global industrial growth upturn we flagged last summer is in full swing, and set to continue over the next few months. That is the unequivocal message from ECRI’s short leading indicators of global industrial growth.”

– *International Essentials, January 2017, Vol. XXII, No. 1*

[➤ Read January 2017 ECRI Outlook excerpted text](#)

## “ECRI Outlook” – January 2017

### U.S. Growth and Inflation to Revive in Sync

“Underlying inflation pressures remain in a cyclical upswing that we called early last year, while inflation expectations have risen from February’s multiyear lows to the highest readings since 2014.” – *U.S. Essentials, January 2017, Vol. XXII, No. 1*

[➤ Read January 2017 ECRI Outlook excerpted text](#)



## 2016: No U.S. Recession, Global Reflation

### “ECRI Outlook” – December 2016

#### We Have Ignition

“Building on the gradual improvement that has been evident in recent months, the latest forward-looking data finally provides clear evidence that a growth rate cycle upturn is now at hand.” – *U.S. Essentials, December 2016, Vol. XXI, No. 12*

[Read December 2016 ECRI Outlook excerpted text](#)

### “ECRI Outlook” – November 2016

#### Emerging Economies to Outshine Advanced Economies

“A brighter global growth outlook — driven in part by cyclical industrial growth prospects — benefits developing economies.” – *International Essentials, November 2016, Vol. XXI, No. 11*

[Read November 2016 ECRI Outlook excerpted text](#)

### “ECRI Outlook” – November 2016

#### India: Growth Outlook Improved Further

“Indian economic growth prospects continued to brighten through the early autumn, according to ECRI’s Indian Long Leading Index ... {Thus, while} Indian economic growth is practically certain to take a serious hit due to the sudden liquidity squeeze in the current quarter and the first quarter of 2017 [it will return] to its prior trajectory [after avoiding recession].” – *International Essentials and Country Pages, November 2016, Vol. XXI, No. 11*.

### “ECRI Outlook” – September 2016

#### Exceptional India

“While global growth decelerates and world export volumes decline, India is bucking the trend. Moreover, Indian export growth prospects continue to improve.” – *International Focus, September 2016, Vol. XXI, No. 9*

### “ECRI Outlook” – September 2016

#### Global Industrial Growth Boosting Commodity Prices

“A full-fledged cyclical upturn in industrial commodity prices is underway, consistent with our global reflation call. It also affirms the upturn in global industrial growth.” – *International Essentials, September 2016, Vol. XXI, No. 9*

### “ECRI Outlook” – August 2016

#### Global Reflation

“ECRI’s international future inflation gauges show a widespread buildup of cyclical reflationary pressures, despite sustained structural lowflation.” – *International Essentials, August 2016, Vol. XXI, No. 8*

### “ECRI Outlook” – August 2016

#### Recession Risk Retreats

“The U.S. economy has veered away from a recession track, and may finally be on the cusp of a growth rate cycle upturn. If so, the ‘stagflation lite’ we had flagged earlier this year should give way to an inflationary upswing in economic growth.” – *U.S. Essentials, August 2016, Vol. XXI, No. 8*



**“ECRI Outlook” – July 2016****Inflation Pressures Ratchet Up**

“In sharp contrast to the decline in longer-term inflation expectations, ‘stagflation lite’ – a cyclical upturn in inflation during a cyclical slowdown, which we had predicted earlier – is already a reality. Looking ahead, with the U.S. Future Inflation Gauge (USFIG) in a decisive upturn that is increasingly pronounced, pervasive and persistent, inflation is poised to mount further in the coming months.” – *U.S. Essentials, July 2016, Vol. XXI, No. 7*

**“ECRI Outlook – June 2016****Brexit No U.K. Recession Trigger**

“While potentially damaging longer-run U.K. and European growth prospects, the vote for Brexit is unlikely to unleash an immediate recession.” – *International Essentials, June 2016, Vol. XXI, No. 6*

[➤ Read June 2016 ECRI Outlook excerpted text](#)

**“ECRI Outlook” – March 2016****Stagflation Lite**

“An end to the economic slowdown remains elusive. Yet, underlying inflation pressures – though relatively restrained – have started perking up.” – *U.S. Essentials, March 2016, Vol. XXI, No. 3*

[➤ Read March 2016 ECRI Outlook excerpted text](#)

**“ECRI Outlook” – January 2016****Recession Not at Hand**

“Although some economists continue to expect a pickup in U.S. growth... with USLLI growth sliding to a 23-month low, there is no end in sight for this GRC downturn. In other words, the slowdown is set to intensify for the foreseeable future, i.e., through the first half of 2016. As to whether this deepening slowdown will culminate in a recession, the jury is still out. Whereas a recession signal requires the level of the USLLI to be in a pronounced, pervasive and persistent downturn, the magnitude of its decline from its August high has so far been modest.”

– *U.S. Essentials, January 2016, Vol. XXI, No. 1*

[➤ Read January 2016 ECRI Outlook excerpted text](#)



## 2015: Collision Course

### “ECRI Outlook” – December 2015

#### Rate Hike Cycle Remains Improbable

“With the GRC downturn set to deepen, a full-blown rate hike cycle remains improbable” – *U.S. Cyclical Outlook Essentials, December 2015, Vol. XX, No. 12*

### “ECRI Outlook” – July 2015

#### Collision Course

“The Fed’s rate hike plans are on a collision course with the economic cycle. According to Fed Chairman Janet Yellen’s congressional testimony last week, ‘economic conditions likely would make it appropriate at some point this year to raise the federal funds rate target,’ i.e., if not by September, then by December. But while the Fed clearly expects a pickup in growth, ECRI’s leading indexes suggest the opposite.” – *U.S. Cyclical Outlook Essentials, July 2015, Vol. XX, No. 7*

➤ [Read excerpt from ECRI’s July 2015 Outlook](#)

### “ECRI Outlook” – July 2015

#### One-Speed Economy

“The two-speed economy – where manufacturing is in a growth rate cycle (GRC) downturn and services in a GRC upturn – that we flagged in November has come to an inauspicious end. With nonfinancial services growth in a three P’s downturn and growth in the leading and coincident services indexes weakening, the service sector has entered a slowdown, joining manufacturing. This will likely result in an intensification of the ongoing U.S. GRC downturn in the coming months, as we noted recently.” – *U.S. Cyclical Outlook Focus, July 2015, Vol. XX, No. 7*

### “ECRI Outlook” – April 2015

#### Brazilian Carnival: The Music Stops

“[T]he current cyclical outlook remains gloomy, with exports the only glimmer of hope. Therefore, recessionary conditions are likely to persist in the near future.” – *International Cyclical Outlook Focus, April 2015, Vol. XX, No. 4*

### “ECRI Outlook” – January 2015

#### If Not Now, When?

“Given half a chance, the Fed would like to raise rates this year ... The sixty-four thousand dollar question is whether they will get that opportunity. ... [With] 5% GDP growth in Q3 2014, almost 3 million payroll jobs added in 2014, and the jobless rate ... approaching the Fed’s estimate of ‘full employment’ ... more than six years after rates hit the zero lower bound (ZLB), the question has to be, ‘if not now, when?’” – *U.S. Cyclical Outlook Essentials, January 2015, Vol. XX, No. 1*

➤ [Read January 2015 ECRI Outlook excerpted text](#)